

1 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Leg end of a fillet gauge on a convex fillet: what does a good fit look like?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

2 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Concave end of a fillet gauge: you see light between the center point and the weld face. What does that mean?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

3 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Why is a concave fillet checked with the throat end, not the leg end?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

4 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Before you pick a fillet gauge end, what do you check?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

5 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

The drawing gives a fillet two different leg sizes. How do you check it?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

6 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

A fillet gauges undersize. Besides by how much, what else do you measure?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

2 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

The throat is thinner than that blade. Step down one blade at a time until the point touches the face.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, fillet weld gauges
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

1 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

The blade lies flat on one member and the notch meets the toe on the other with no gap. Too big a blade stands off the toe; too small a blade passes under it.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, fillet weld gauges
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

4 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

The face shape, by eye or with a straight edge. A face that bulges out takes the leg end; a face that dips in takes the throat end.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, fillet weld gauges
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

3 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Its legs can look full while the throat is thin. The leg end reads it big, so an undersized weld gets accepted.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, fillet weld gauges
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

6 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

How long the undersize run is and where it starts, with the rule or caliper. The structural tolerance in clause 2.4 needs both numbers.

AWS CWI Part B Book of Specifications (2017), clause 2.4
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

5 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Leg by leg against the drawing. The shorter-leg rule is for a fillet called out with a single size.

AWS CWI Part B Book of Specifications (2017), clause 2.4
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

7 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Measuring undercut with a V-WAC style pointer: the steps?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

8 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Where along a run of undercut do you take the reading?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

9 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

How do you size a surface pore with the circles on a V-WAC style gauge?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

10 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

What does the reinforcement step on a V-WAC style gauge read?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

11 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Hi-lo gauge on a pipe replica: for root misalignment, do you read the inside step or the outside step?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

12 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Why does an inside step at the root of a pipe joint matter?

filletgauge.com · free CWI Part B check

8 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

At its deepest point, found by moving along it.
The first spot you touch is rarely the worst.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, gauges for undercut
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

7 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Zero the pointer on flat base metal beside the
undercut, move the tip into the groove, and
read the depth.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, gauges for undercut
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

10 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

How high the weld face stands above the
base metal surface next to it.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, gauges for
reinforcement
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

9 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

Find the smallest circle that fully covers the
pore. That circle gives its diameter.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, gauges for porosity
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

12 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

It can trap slag and leave part of the root
unfused.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, fit-up and
misalignment
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)

11 / 12 · Welding Inspection and Discontinuities

The inside step. Put one finger on the inside
surface of each member and read the offset.

AWS B1.11, Guide for the Visual Examination of Welds, fit-up and
misalignment
filletgauge.com · [free CWI Part B check](#)